

Wyegate - 13 March 2005 - Results

ACU Permit: C28727



1-Lord's Grove, 2-Dead Fox Boulder, 3-Roy's Wood, 5-Lower Stream, 6-Upper Stream, 7-Old Hendre Farm 1, 8-Old Hendre Farm 2, 9-Tregare, 10-Nannies Lane, 11-Pant-glas Steps 1, 12-Pant-glas Steps 2, 13-Buckle Wood, 14-Barn Dance, 15-Chepstow Park 1, 16-Chepstow Park 2, 17-Limekiln Woods, 18-Mork Hill, 19-Wyegate Hill, 20-Coxbury Lane, 21-The Tank, 22-Astridge Wood, 23-Rollercoaster, 24-Forge Wood Boulders, 25-Forge Wood Trees, 26-The Somme, 27-Bream Lane,

A-Pre65 Rigid, B-Pre65 Sprung, C-Trail <250, D-Trail >250 + <450, E-Trail >450, F->45 , G-Female , I-<21 ,J-Team.

No Rider	Class	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Test	Total	Award
75 Julian Page [Treharris - Beta ALP 200]	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	1	Wyegate Cup
77 Garry Jones [Pontypool - Gas Gas Pampera 249]	C, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	46	1	Haines & Co Trophy
26 Steve Venn [Cheltenham - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C, F, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	39	3	Eddlestone-Dike Trophy
24 Keith Wells [Birmingham - Honda XL 200]	C, F, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	41	3	Best 250 Trail
90 Steve Grindle [Cinderford. - BSA B40 350]	B, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	46	6	Bush Shield
60 Nibbs Adams [Caerphilly - Honda XR 400]	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	36	7	Best 250-450 Trail
5 Mike Husband [Horsham - Gas Gas pampera 272]	D, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	40	7	1st Class
89 Frank Luther [Newnham - Honda SL 230]	C, F, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	40	7	1st Class
95 Tim Walker [Stourbridge - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	39	11	1st Class
25 Dave Eeles [Tewkesbury - Honda SL 230]	C, J	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	43	13	1st Class
88 Shane Gunn [Blakeney - Honda XL 250]	C, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	43	13	1st Class
51 Bob Miles [Stroud - Beta Alp 200]	C, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	48	13	1st Class
66 Paul Cox [Bristol - Honda XR 650]	E	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	41	14	Best Open Trail
82 Jerry Walters [Bristol - Yamaha DT 175]	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	43	14	1st Class
58 Andrew Luff [Wotton-Under-Edge - Gas Gas Pampera 247]	C, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	51	14	1st Class
94 Gary Newman [Bristol - KTM EXC 450]	D	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	37	15	1st Class
1 Paul Farley [Abergavenny - AJS 16ms 350]	B, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	46	15	
97 Mitch Reynolds [Kingswinford - KTM EXC 250]	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	38	16	
63 Troy Webb [Bristol - Honda XR 400]	D	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	3	0	38	16	
96 Warren Hughes [Kidderminster - KTM EXC 520]	E	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	40	16	
31 Trevor Wall [Shapwick - Yamaha Serow 225]	C, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	47	17	
44 Rob Trebble [Clevedon - Yamaha serow 225]	C, F, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	51	17	
20 Ben Falconer [Stroud - Gas Gas Pampera 333]	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	43	18	John Price Cup
4 John Cart [Stratford-Upon-Avon - BSA C15T 250]	B, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	1	1	0	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	46	19	
14 Norman Blakemore [Colchester - Beta Alp 200]	C, F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	1	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	47	20	
50 Paul Dutton [Worcester - KTM EXC 450]	D	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	38	21	
40 Neil Clarke [Salisbury - KTM EXC 400]	D	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	41	22	
9 Andrew Weddle [Cheltenham - Honda SL 175]	C	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	55	22	

No Rider	Class	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Test	Total	Award
79 Ricky Sage [Bristol - Gas Gas EC 300]	D	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	37	23	
64 Nigel Smith [Crosskeys - KTM EXC 525]	E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	5	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	2	39	29	
29 John Holmes [Nottingham - Honda CRM 250]	C, J	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	5	2	1	1	3	2	0	43	29	
52 Shaun Sweeting [Bristol - Suzuki DRZ 400]	D	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	1	0	2	3	5	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	3	2	0	44	29	
27 Patrick Bramman [Rutland - Honda CRM AR 250]	C, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	1	1	3	3	0	3	0	1	2	0	3	3	2	1	45	29	
11 Tim Hyde [Shurdington - Honda XL 185]	C	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	46	29	
10 John Edmonds [Cheltenham - Honda TLR 200]	C	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	5	3	0	53	29	
46 Andrew Leahy [Clevedon - Yamaha Serow 225]	C, F, J	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	3	0	45	30	
17 Sam Wilson [Cheltenham - Honda CRF 250]	C, F, J	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	5	0	42	32	
6 Mark Saunders [Westbury-On-Severn - KTM EXC 450]	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	5	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	3	3	2	37	33	
69 Andy Jones [Bristol - Kawasaki KDX 200]	C	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	1	0	5	5	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	2	1	41	33	
87 John Lewis [Cinderford - Honda SL 230]	C, F, J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	0	1	1	3	5	0	0	0	1	2	0	5	3	3	1	49	33	
84 Dave Harris [Lydney - Gas Gas Pampera 247]	C, F, J	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	3	2	0	2	3	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	3	3	2	51	34	
2 Christopher Brown [Dormansland - Royal Enfield Works Rep. 350]	B, J	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	1	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	3	0	54	34	
70 Andy Pitt [Hereford - Honda XR 400]	D	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	1	3	5	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	5	1	45	35	
3 Mark Worsfold [Lewes - Triumph Trophy 504]	E, J	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	5	1	0	0	3	3	5	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	3	3	45	35	
49 Paul Studley [Honiton - Honda CRM 250]	C, F	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	3	3	0	43	37	
54 Paul Maggs [Radstock - Yamaha WR 250]	C	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	3	5	2	0	0	0	5	3	0	1	5	3	0	46	37	
56 Dennis Osborne [Bromsgrove - Honda SL 230]	C, F	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	1	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	48	37	
19 Dave Mason [Cheltenham - Beta Alp 200]	C, F, J	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	3	1	0	1	5	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	3	1	49	37	
72 Mark Roberts [Bath - Suzuki DRZ 400]	D	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	3	2	0	3	5	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	1	3	2	0	43	38	
16 Robert Davis [Northampton - Yamaha Tricker 249]	C, F	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	5	3	0	0	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	3	1	45	38	
55 Paul Taft [Bromsgrove - Yamaha Serrow 225]	C, F	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	3	3	5	43	39	
34 Steve Biddle [Lydney - Honda XR 400]	D	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	5	0	0	1	5	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	1	39	40	
28 Richard Spencer [Derby - Honda XR 250]	C, J	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	3	5	1	1	0	2	5	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	3	2	51	41	
18 Anthony Falconer [Tibberton - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C, F, J	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	1	5	5	1	1	0	0	3	2	1	5	3	0	57	41	
100 Graham Harrison [Solihull - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C, F	0	3	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	5	2	0	0	5	5	5	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	3	3	0	53	42	
85 Roy Breakwell [Monmouth - Honda CRF 250]	C, F, J	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	0	0	1	0	5	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	5	3	5	35	43	Spirit of The Wyegate
68 Mike Edwards [Bristol - Honda XR 250]	C	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	3	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	3	2	3	2	3	3	5	2	48	43	
81 George Prichard [Bristol - Yamaha WR 250]	C	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	3	3	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	1	1	1	5	0	3	3	2	42	44	
42 Nicholas Worgan [Lydney - Suzuki DRZ 400]	D	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	5	5	5	0	1	0	5	5	0	5	3	2	1	42	45	
21 Jimmy Marshall [Ross On Wye - Gas Gas Pampera 247]	C, F, J	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	2	54	46	

No Rider	Class	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Test	Total	Award	
59 Pete Robson [Market Harborough - Honda SL 230]	C, F	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	2	3	5	3	1	0	5	5	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	3	3	1	48	47		
7 Wayne Tibbles [Stroud - Kawasaki KDX 200]	C	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	5	3	0	0	5	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	5	42	48		
80 Rob Withey [Bristol - Kawasaki KDX 216]	C	0	3	0	2	2	0	0	1	3	5	1	0	0	2	5	3	0	1	0	0	3	3	1	3	5	5	94	48		
83 Mike Wells [Coleford - KTM EXC 400]	D, J	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	3	5	0	0	3	5	3	0	0	0	1	3	5	3	3	3	1	42	49		
15 Colin Davis [Coleford - Beta Alp 200]	C, F	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	5	5	1	0	0	5	5	3	0	2	1	0	3	5	3	3	3	0	50	50		
102 Philip Purcell [Ballyneety - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C, J	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0		52	
67 Andy Smart [Bristol - Yamaha WR 400]	D	0	5	3	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	5	0	0	2	5	1	2	3	3	1	1	3	1	5	3	1	44	52		
99 John Reynolds [Kingswinford - Honda XR 600]	E	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	5	3	0	3	5	5	2	0	0	5	2	0	1	3	2	5	48	52		
71 Jonathan Phillips [Hereford - Honda XR 400]	D	3	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	2	5	0	5	5	5	0	3	1	1	1	3	0	3	3	3	42	53		
86 Ian Hannam [Coleford - Yamaha Serrow 225]	C, J	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	5	5	3	0	0	5	5	3	1	0	0	0	3	3	2	3	3	3	55	53		
73 Andy Nicholas [Bristol - Honda XR 250]	C	0	5	3	0	1	5	0	1	1	5	3	0	0	1	3	5	0	5	0	0	3	5	0	5	2	1	44	54		
62 Lee Hook [Woolaston - Gas Gas EC 200]	C	2	2	0	1	3	0	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	2	5	5	3	0	2	0	3	3	3	3	3	2	42	57		
53 Jason Brown [Bristol - Honda CRF 250]	C	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	3	1	5	5	5	5	0	5	1	5	0	0	3	3	3	1	48	57		
74 Mike Rees [Blackwood - Yamaha Serow 225]	C, F	3	0	3	3	3	0	1	2	3	3	1	1	0	5	5	5	1	0	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	53	57		
92 Ian Mackie [Malmsbury - Honda CRM 250]	C	0	3	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	5	2	2	0	3	5	5	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	5	3	5	45	58		
8 Duncan Shaw [Cheltenham - Honda XL 125]	C	0	1	3	1	3	0	1	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	3	5	2	3	2	1	1	5	2	3	1	1	46	58		
22 Jack Pegler [Ross On Wye - Gas Gas Pampera 247]	C, F, J	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	5	3	1	0	1	5	5	1	0	5	5	3	1	3	5	3	1	51	58		
78 Richard Cox [Bristol - Yamaha wr 400]	D	0	1	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	5	1	0	1	5	5	2	0	1	5	3	3	3	0	5	3	1	38	59		
43 Martin Worgan [Aylburton - Kawasaki KDX 220]	C	0	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	5	3	5	1	5	2	5	5	0	5	1	0	1	3	3	3	3	3	47	59		
35 Darren Woodley [Lydney - Yamaha WR 250]	C	5	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	5	5	0	0	5	5	5	0	5	0	5	1	0	5	1	3	5	42	63		
12 Chris Harvey [Eldersfield - Honda XL 185]	C	2	3	1	2	0	0	1	3	3	5	5	3	0	3	5	5	1	3	0	2	0	5	5	3	3	2	51	65		
76 George Humphreys [Tring - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C	1	3	0	1	5	0	1	1	3	3	3	1	0	1	5	5	0	5	0	5	3	5	5	3	3	5	49	67		
47 Keith Elliott [Newton Abbot - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	5	3	3	3	3	0	5	5	5	1	3	1	1	3	5	5	3	5	3	45	68		
41 Karen Clarke [Salisbury - Suzuki DRZE 400]	D, G	2	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	3	5	5	2	0	5	5	3	1	3	2	0	3	1	5	5	2	5	46	72	Best Female	
23 Darren Thomas [Coleford - Yamaha Serow 225]	C, J	0	3	5	2	3	0	0	2	3	5	5	0	0	2	5	5	3	5	0	3	3	3	5	3	3	5	69	73		
39 Paul Miles [Bedwas - Kawasaki KDX 200]	C, J	3	2	0	1	5	0	3	3	5	5	3	3	0	3	5	3	3	5	2	3	0	5	3	5	3	2	54	75		
101 Phil Gunn [Watergrasshill - KTM EXC 450]	D, F, J	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	3	3	5		77		
48 Simon Fillan [Torquay - Honda XR 400]	D, F	1	5	3	3	3	0	0	2	3	5	5	3	0	5	3	5	0	5	5	1	3	3	3	3	5	3	45	77		
57 Brian Lightfoot [Stoke-on-Trent - Honda CRM 250]	C, F	3	5	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	5	2	2	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	1	3	3	3	5	47	77		
37 Gareth Jones [Caerphilly - KTM EXC 250]	C, J	2	0	1	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	49	77		
38 Floyd Miles [Bedwas - Yamaha XT 125]	C, J	3	0	5	3	5	0	0	2	5	5	3	3	0	5	5	5	0	2	1	3	3	5	5	5	3	1	55	77		
36 James Wilden [Coleford - Yamaha WRF 450]	D	5	2	5	0	5	5	0	3	3	2	3	0	5	5	5	5	1	3	1	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	44	83		
13 Robin Looms [Eldersfield - Honda XL 250]	C	0	3	1	2	5	1	0	2	5	5	3	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	53	86		
93 Gavin Bailey [Bristol - CCM DS 404]	D	0	5	5	1	5	0	5	3	5	5	3	1	0	5	5	5	2	3	0	5	3	5	5	5	3	5	42	89		

No	Rider	Class	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Test	Total	Award
65	Glenda Smith [Crosskeys - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C, G	0	5	5	2	3	3	2	5	5	5	5	3	5	3	5	5	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	5	55	97	
98	Andy Collins [Church Stretton - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C	5	3	0	3	5	0	3	2	3	5	3	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	5	5	5	5	5	86	97	
103	Michael Gleeson [Limerick - Honda XR 250]	C, J	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	0	5	0	5	3	0	1	1	5	3	5	5	5	3	5		99	
30	John Frankish [Nottingham - Beta Alp 200]	C																													Non Starter
32	Steven Fellows [Swanley - Cheney Honda 441]	D, J																													Non Starter
33	Richard Caselton [Erith - Honda XL 250]	C, F, J																													Non Starter
45	Kevin Lennox [Clevedon - KTM GRX 520]	E, F, J																													Non Starter
61	Mark Hanchett [Newent - KTM EGS 200]	C																													Non Starter
91	Sam King [Stroud - Gas Gas Pampera 250]	C, J	0	0	0	0	0	5																				49	5	DNF	

If you missed a section or your number was not readable by the observer, you will have been given a 5.

Team Results:

Winners: Yoshi Fan Club (60,75,77) 9
Cheltenham Home Guard 'A' (24, 25, 26) 19
Cheltenham Home Guard 'B' (17, 19, 20) 87
Beeza Geezers (2, 3, 4) 88
West Glos 'A' (86, 87, 88) 99
Billy's Buffoons (27, 28, 29) 99
West Glos 'C' (83, 84, 85) 126
West Glos 'B' (21, 22, 23) 177
3 Wandering Paddy's (101, 102, 103) 228
Never Say Die (37, 38, 39) 229

Thanks to all the Observers, Marshals and Helpers, Guy Calderwood, Paul James, Norman Bennett, Gail Lucas & Phil Hodges, Jason Bennett, Julian Bishop, Andrew Moore, Katie Davis, Stan Howitt, Alan Davies, Ben Bishop, Goff Hannam & Gerald Matthews, Kieren Blaney, Chris Hook, Dave Smailes, Glenn Thomas, Kevin Morton, Martyn & Mark Maddock, Julian Bishop, Nigel Morgan, Carol Nicholas, Owain Jones, Stan Howitt & Zoe, Martin Howitt, Neil Lewis, Steve Rees, Ian Beard, Sue Hill, Pete Hughes, Rod Jones, Ant Moore, Mike Allen, Ian Vessey, Pete Neale, Colin & Jackie Jones and of course Matt Neale. Apologies if we have missed anybody.

Helper's Draw Winners: Easter Egg - Kieren Blaney, Paddy's Irish Whisky (kindly donated by 'The 3 Wandering Paddy's') - Rod Jones.

Report and photos of this year's event are on our club website now.

www.WGDFMCC.org

Regs will not be automatically sent out to you next year. Watch the press or visit the club website in January for updates.